### Origins of the fragmented self

• Denis Diderot, Rameau's Nephew (Penguin)

# Modernity and its discontents: early insights

- Friedrich Schiller, Letters 4, 5, and 6 in On the Aesthetic Education of Man
- Thomas Carlyle, "Signs of the Times," in Selected Writings (Penguin), 61-85

## Strategies of withdrawal: Edgar Allan Poe

- The Fall of the House of Usher and Other Writings (Penguin): "Fall of the House of Usher," "The Man of the Crowd," and "Masque of the Red Death"
- Optional: "MS in a Bottle" and "The Oval Portrait"

#### Baudelaire's ambivalent modernism

- The Flowers of Evil (bi-lingual Oxford edition): "The Albatross," "Correspondences," "The Beacons," "Spleen IV," "Dusk," "Dawn," "The Swan," "To a Woman Passing By," "Parisian Dream," "Landscape," "The Seven Old Men," and "Voyaging"
- Selected Writings on Art and Artists, (Cambridge): "The Painter of Modern Life" and "The Life and Work of Eugène Delacroix"
- Paris Spleen (New Directions edition): "The Stranger," "The Double Room," "The Bad Glazier," "Crowds," "The Old Clown," "A Heroic Death," "The Rope," "Get Drunk," "Miss Bistoury," "Loss of a Halo," "Any Where Out of the World," "Beat Up the Poor"

# John Ruskin: Perception and social crisis

- *The Genius of John Ruskin*, ed. John Rosenberg (Virginia): "Modern Painters," pp. 22-61, 83-97; "The Two Boyhoods," "The Nature of Gothic," "Modern Manufacture and Design," and "The Storm-Cloud of the Nineteenth Century"
- Optional: "The Squirrel Cage"

### Walt Whitman on social disintegration and aesthetic regeneration

• "Democratic Vistas," in *Specimen Days and Collect* (Dover)

### The dead-ends of decadence

• J.-K. Huysmans, *Against Nature* (Penguin)

### Aestheticism and the condition of music

• Walter Pater, "The School of Giorgione," "Leonardo," and "Conclusion" in *The Renaissance*, ed. Hill, (Univ of California)

### Nietzsche's revaluation of art

- Nietzsche, *The Birth of Tragedy* (Vintage), sections 1-12
- Optional: sections 13-16

# Henry Adams: the self and technological culture

• "The Dynamo and the Virgin" in *The Education of Henry Adams* (Oxford)