Readings:

- Winckelmann, Reflections on the Imitation of Greek Works in Painting and Sculpture
- Lessing, Laocöon
- Herder, Sculpture
- Herder, "Essay on the Origin of Language"
- Kant, "Conjectures on the Beginning of Human History"
- Mendelssohn and Kant on, "What is Enlightenment?"
- Kant, "Analytic of the Beautiful" in Critique of Judgment
- Kant, "Analytic of the Sublime" in *Critique of Judgment*
- Kleist, "Earthquake in Chili"
- Hegel, Lectures on the Philosophy of History
- Nietzsche, "On the Use and Abuse of History for Life"